APRIL 02, 2023 - OTTAWA NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE MONTHLY CENSUS.

ROUTES: East and West Sides, Western Prairies, and Fox Unit in the morning; Auto Tour Area in the afternoon.

TIME: 7:40am - 12:40pm; 1:50pm - 5:00pm TEMP.: 31F ~ 48F COND.: Brisk early, winds from the northeast;

turning mostly sunny; mostly cloudy in the afternoon with winds shifting to the southeast.

OBS. EAST: Jim Reyda, Al & Betty Schlecht. OBS. WEST: Susan Brauning, Katie Clink, Donna Kuhn, David & Kim Myles, Doug Nims, George Novosel, James O'Brien, Bill Ohlsen, Chris Pierce, Tony Szilagye.

OBS. WEST PRAIRIES: Douglas W. Vogus. OBS. FOX UNIT: Jim Reyda, Al & Betty Schlecht.

OBS. AFTERNOON: Bob Bartolotta, Claire Johnson, Doug Nims, Jim Reyda, Douglas W. Vogus.

I. MAMMALS: 7 SPECIES.

- 1. Eastern Cottontail 10
- 2. Woodchuck 3
- 3. Eastern Fox Squirrel 21
- 4. White-footed Mouse 2
- 5. Common Muskrat 15
- 6. Common Raccoon 1
- 7. White-tailed Deer 3

II. BIRDS: 95 SPECIES, 5,543 TOTAL BIRDS.

- 1. Canada Goose 413
- 2. Mute Swan 14
- 3. Trumpeter Swan 134
- 4. Tundra Swan 1
- 5. Wood Duck 114
- 6. Blue-winged Teal 162
- 7. Northern Shoveler 172
- 8. Gadwall 291
- 9. American Wigeon 14
- 10. American Black Duck 10
- 11. Mallard 175
- 12. Northern Pintail 136
- 13. Green-winged Teal 79
- 14. Ring-necked Duck 59
- 15. Lesser Scaup 542
- 16. Bufflehead 63
- 17. Hooded Merganser 10
- 18. Common Merganser 29
- 19. Red-breasted Merganser 10
- 20. Ruddy Duck 7
- 21. Ring-necked Pheasant 1 (male Grimm Prairie)
- 22. Pied-billed Grebe 21
- 23. Mourning Dove 18
- 24. American Coot 132

- 25. Sandhill Crane 8
- 26. Killdeer 31
- 27. Dunlin 3
- 28. American Woodcock 3
- 29. Wilson's Snipe 8
- 30. Greater Yellowlegs 10
- 31. Lesser Yellowlegs 22
- 32. Bonaparte's Gull 60
- 33. Ring-billed Gull 49
- 34. Herring Gull 1
- 35. Double-crested Cormorant 3
- 36. American White Pelican 10 (flock of 6 and flock of 4 over Stange Rd. observation deck Fourth April Record on Census)
- 37. Great Blue Heron 26
- 38. Great Egret 15
- 39. Turkey Vulture 59
- 40. Northern Harrier 7
- 41. Sharp-shinned Hawk 4
- 42. Cooper's Hawk 6
- 43. Bald Eagle 26 (12 adult, 14 immature)
- 44. Red-tailed Hawk 10
- 45. Eastern Screech-Owl 1 (gray morph)
- 46. Great Horned Owl 3
- 47. Long-eared Owl 5 (not open to the public refuge property between Henry Marsh and Crane Creek)
- 48. Belted Kingfisher 3
- 49. Red-headed Woodpecker 18
- 50. Red-bellied Woodpecker 15
- 51. Yellow-bellied Sapsucker 4
- 52. Downy Woodpecker 24
- 53. Hairy Woodpecker 4
- 54. Northern Flicker 29
- 55. Pileated Woodpecker 1 (calling & drumming from woodlot west of Crane Creek bridge at Rt. 2 Second April Record on Census & Tied Census High from 7 other occasions)
- 56. American Kestrel 3
- 57. Peregrine Falcon 1 (Fourth April Record on Census)
- 58. Eastern Phoebe 18
- 59. Blue Jay 44
- 60. American Crow 2
- 61. Black-capped Chickadee 10
- 62. Tufted Titmouse 11
- 63. Horned Lark 7
- 64. Tree Swallow 244
- 65. Purple Martin 2
- 66. Golden-crowned Kinglet 29
- 67. White-breasted Nuthatch 11
- 68. Brown Creeper 12
- 69. Carolina Wren 8

- 70. Brown Thrasher 2
- 71. European Starling 105
- 72. Eastern Bluebird 2
- 73. Hermit Thrush 11
- 74. American Robin 134
- 75. House Sparrow 10
- 76. House Finch 6
- 77. American Goldfinch 8
- 78. Chipping Sparrow 9
- 79. Field Sparrow 1
- 80. Fox Sparrow 38
- 81. American Tree Sparrow 202
- 82. Dark-eyed Junco 32
- 83. White-throated Sparrow 1
- 84. Savannah Sparrow 7 (all in Grimm Prairie)
- 85. Song Sparrow 129
- 86. Swamp Sparrow 2
- 87. Eastern Towhee 2
- 88. Eastern Meadowlark 8
- 89. Red-winged Blackbird 842
- 90. Brown-headed Cowbird 27
- 91. Rusty Blackbird 31
- 92. Common Grackle 97
- 93. Louisiana Waterthrush 1 (North Woods, east side First April Record on Census & Tied Census High from 6 other occasions)
- 94. Yellow-rumped Warbler 3
- 95. Northern Cardinal 51

Unidentified Duck Species - 305

III. AMPHIBIANS: 2 SPECIES.

- Northern Spring Peeper 1 (calling Second Record on Census & Second April Record on Census)
- 2. Northern Leopard Frog many calling

Compiler: Douglas W. Vogus - Akron, Ohio.