MAY 07, 2023 - OTTAWA NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE MONTHLY CENSUS.

ROUTES: Boss Unit, East Side, West Side and Western Prairies in the morning; Auto Tour Area in the afternoon. TIME: 7:40am - 12:50pm; 1:50pm - 5:40pm TEMP.: 56F ~ 77F COND.: Cloudy and overcast with rain ending at 8:00am; west winds throughout the morning at 5-10mph; partly sunny and warmer in the afternoon. OBS. BOSS UNIT: Jim Koppin. OBS. EAST: Jim Koppin, Jim Reyda, Al & Betty Schlecht. OBS. WEST: Mary Applegate, Susan Brauning, Katie Clink, Jennifer Kuehn, Donn Kuhn, David & Kim Myles, George Novosel, James O'Brien, Chris Pierce, Tony Szilagye. OBS. WEST PRAIRIES: Douglas W. Vogus. OBS. AUTO TOUR: Bob Bartolotta, Claire Johnson, Jim Koppin, Jim Reyda, Douglas W. Vogus.

I. MAMMALS: 9 SPECIES.

- 1. Eastern Cottontail 7
- 2. Woodchuck 3
- 3. Eastern Fox Squirrel 24
- 4. American Beaver 1 (First May Record on Census & Tied Census High from 13 other occasions)
- 5. White-footed Mouse 2 (First May Record on Census)
- 6. Common Muskrat 16
- 7. Mink 2
- 8. Striped Skunk 1 (Third Record on Census, First May Record on Census & Tied Census High from 03/2008 & 09/2012)
- 9. White-tailed Deer 1

II. BIRDS: 128 SPECIES, 5,495 TOTAL BIRDS.

- 1. Canada Goose 813
- 2. Trumpeter Swan 101
- 3. Wood Duck 72
- 4. Blue-winged Teal 25
- 5. Northern Shoveler 2 (m)
- 6. Gadwall 2
- 7. Mallard 38
- 8. Green-winged Teal 1 (m)
- 9. Hooded Merganser 6
- 10. Common Merganser 1
- 11. Pied-billed Grebe 11
- 12. Mourning Dove 16
- 13. Eastern Whip-poor-will 2 (one on west side of South Woods and one on south side of North Woods Fifth May Record on Census & First Record since 10/1986)
- 14. Chimney Swift 4
- 15. Ruby-throated Hummingbird 2
- 16. Virginia Rail 2
- 17. Sora 7
- 18. Common Gallinule 14
- 19. American Coot 14
- 20. Sandhill Crane 41 (one pair with a single "coot-sized" young on west side of MS 3)
- 21. Killdeer 32 (one nest with 4 eggs in Grimm Prairie)
- 22. Dunlin 135
- 23. Least Sandpiper 17
- 24. Semipalmated Sandpiper 1
- 25. Spotted Sandpiper 8
- 26. Solitary Sandpiper 17
- 27. Greater Yellowlegs 1
- 28. Lesser Yellowlegs 28
- 29. Ring-billed Gull 13
- 30. Herring Gull 6

- 31. Caspian Tern 3
- 32. Common Tern 6
- 33. Double-crested Cormorant 88
- 34. American White Pelican 7
- 35. Great Blue Heron 45
- 36. Great Egret 94
- 37. Snowy Egret 1
- 38. Green Heron 10
- 39. Black-crowned Night-Heron 2
- 40. Turkey Vulture 28
- 41. Cooper's Hawk 2
- 42. Bald Eagle 33 (14 adult, 16 immature, 3 juvenile)
- 43. Red-tailed Hawk 4
- 44. Great Horned Owl 2
- 45. Barred Owl 1 (Third Record on Census, First May Record on Census & Tied Census High from 01/2009 & 03/2019)
- 46. Red-headed Woodpecker 14
- 47. Red-bellied Woodpecker 13
- 48. Downy Woodpecker 12
- 49. Hairy Woodpecker 1
- 50. Northern Flicker 18
- 51. American Kestrel 1
- 52. Great Crested Flycatcher 9
- 53. Eastern Kingbird 20
- 54. Least Flycatcher 3
- 55. Eastern Phoebe 3
- 56. Blue-headed Vireo 6
- 57. Warbling Vireo 24
- 58. Red-eyed Vireo 2
- 59. Blue Jay 135
- 60. American Crow 1
- 61. Black-capped Chickadee 5
- 62. Tufted Titmouse 6
- 63. Horned Lark 1
- 64. Bank Swallow 2
- 65. Tree Swallow 621
- 66. Northern Rough-winged Swallow 5
- 67. Purple Martin 66
- 68. Barn Swallow 37
- 69. Ruby-crowned Kinglet 39
- 70. Red-breasted Nuthatch 3
- 71. White-breasted Nuthatch 8
- 72. Blue-gray Gnatcatcher 4
- 73. House Wren 62
- 74. Marsh Wren 9
- 75. Carolina Wren 5
- 76. Gray Catbird 47
- 77. Brown Thrasher 4
- 78. European Starling 102
- 79. Eastern Bluebird 3
- 80. Veery 1
- 81. Gray-cheeked Thrush 1
- 82. Swainson's Thrush 3
- 83. Wood Thrush 6
- 84. American Robin 81
- 85. House Sparrow 2

86. American Pipit - 11 (one flock in Grimm Prairie) 87. House Finch - 1 88. Purple Finch - 2 89. American Goldfinch - 40 90. Chipping Sparrow - 6 91. Field Sparrow - 13 92. White-crowned Sparrow - 40 93. White-throated Sparrow - 142 94. Savannah Sparrow - 14 95. Song Sparrow - 93 96. Lincoln's Sparrow - 3 97. Swamp Sparrow - 10 98. Orchard Oriole - 1 99. Baltimore Oriole - 27 100. Red-winged Blackbird - 878 101. Brown-headed Cowbird - 41 102. Rusty Blackbird - 7 Common Grackle - 168 103. Ovenbird - 2 104. Northern Waterthrush - 11 105. Golden-winged Warbler - 2 (South Woods) 106. 107. Blue-winged Warbler - 1 108. Black-and-white Warbler - 7 109. Prothonotary Warbler - 9 Tennessee Warbler - 6 110. Nashville Warbler - 5 111. 112. Common Yellowthroat - 23 113. American Redstart - 10 114. Cape May Warbler - 4 115. Northern Parula - 9 116. Magnolia Warbler - 3 117. Blackburnian Warbler - 6 Yellow Warbler - 393 118. 119. Chestnut-sided Warbler - 2 120. Black-throated Blue Warbler - 5 121. Palm Warbler - 68 122. Pine Warbler - 1 Yellow-rumped Warbler - 189 123. 124. Black-throated Green Warbler - 12 125. Scarlet Tanager - 1 126. Northern Cardinal - 62 Rose-breasted Grosbeak - 21 127.

III. REPTILES: 3 SPECIES.

128.

- 1. Map Turtle 43 (New Census High previous was 32 on 05/2015)
- 2. Midland Painted Turtle 74

Indigo Bunting - 3

3. Northern Water Snake - 9

IV. AMPHIBIANS: 3 SPECIES.

1. American Toad - 1 (calling) (Second Record on Census, Second May Record on Census & Tied Census High from 05/2020)

- 2. Bullfrog 3
- 3. Northern Leopard Frog 3

V. FISHES: 2 SPECIES.

- 1. Goldfish 1 (among the carp spawning frenzy First May Record on Census & Tied Census High from 06/2006, 02/2016 & 01/2019)
- 2. Common Carp many (large masses spawning and impossible to count)

VI. BUTTERFLIES: 5 SPECIES.

- 1. Cabbage Butterfly 17
- 2. Spring Azure 1
- 3. Pearl Crescent 5
- 4. Eastern Comma 1
- 5. Red Admiral 5

DRAGONFLIES & DAMSELFLIES: 1 SPECIES.

1. Common Green Darner

Compiler: Douglas W. Vogus - Akron, Ohio.